place or time of such meeting, or the manner in which it has been called or convened, unless such Director at the beginning of such meeting objects to the transaction of business because the meeting is improperly called or convened.

Section 7. <u>Information Action</u>. Any Board action that is required or permitted to be taken at a meeting may be taken without a meeting if a written consent to such action is signed by all members of the Board and filed in the minutes of the Board's proceedings. Directors are deemed present at any meeting for all purposes if a conference telephone or similar communication equipment is used by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other.

ARTICLE V Powers of Board of Directors

Section 1. General. The Board has the power to exercise for and on behalf of this Association all powers, duties, and privileges vested in or delegated to this Association and not reserved to its members by any provision of these By-Laws, the Articles, or the Declaration. Without limitation, the Board may employ all managers, independent contractors, professional advisors, and employees and agents as the Board deems advisable and prescribe their duties and fix their compensation, if any.

Section 2. Rules and Regulations. The Board has the power from time to time to adopt, alter, amend, rescind, and enforce reasonable rules and regulations governing the use of all or any portion of the Common Area, the Property and the Association's activities, or either, so long as such rules and regulations are consistent with the rights and duties established by the Articles and The Declaration.

Section 3. <u>Enforcement</u>. For violation of any of its rules and regulations, the Board may (i) suspend any Member's right to services or privileges provided by this Association; or (ii) require any Member to make restitution to this Association for any loss resulting from any violation; or (iii) take any action described in Article VIII of the Declaration.

Section 4. <u>Suspension of Membership Rights</u>. The Board is authorized, without prior notice, to suspend any Member's right to services or privileges provided by this Association, or either, during any period in which such Member is more than thirty (30) days in default in payment of any assessment levied by this Association.

Section 5. <u>Special Assessments</u>. The Board has the power to determine what, if any, assessments are to be levied pursuant to Article IV of the Declaration.

Section 6. <u>Indemnification</u>. The Board has the power to provide indemnification for this Association's officers, directors, employees (including volunteer employees), agents, and Members to the extent and in the manner from time to time permitted by the laws of the State of Florida, except that the Board cannot provide such indemnification for criminal intention, or willful misconduct. Except to the extent such determination from time to time is reserved to the membership by the laws of the State of Florida, the Board's determination to provide or refuse indemnification is conclusive.

Section 7. <u>Vacancies</u>. The Board has the power to declare the office of any Director vacant if such Director is absent from three (3) consecutive Board meetings without justification or excuse.

ARTICLE VI Duties of Board of Directors

Section 1. <u>General</u>. The Board shall supervise all of the Association's officers, agents, employees (including volunteer employees), committees and contractors and see that their respective duties are properly performed. The Board shall otherwise manage the affairs of this Association as provided in these By-Laws, the Articles, and the Declaration.

Section 2. <u>Assessments</u>. The Board shall enforce collection of all assessments owed this Association that remain unpaid for a period of thirty (30) days by foreclosure, suit, or such other lawful procedures as the Board deems advisable, in addition to imposing the sanctions provided by Article V, Section 4, of these By-Laws.

Section 3. <u>Estoppel Certificates</u>. Upon request by any interested person, the Board shall cause an appropriate Association officer to issue a certificate as to the status of assessments or Architectural Control, or both, with respect to any Lot. Such certificates shall bind this Association as of the date of issuance when properly executed by an appropriate officer. The Board may make a reasonable, uniform charge for issuing such certificates.

Section 4. Financial. With the assistance of this Association's Treasurer, the Board shall prepare an annual budget and financial statements. The Board also must present a current statement of income and expense when requested in writing by Members entitled to cast at least twenty percent (20%) of the Membership votes outstanding. As and when necessary or appropriate, when requested by the Membership, the Board from time to time also will cause an audit of this Association's financial affairs to be made by an independent accountant.

Section 5. Insurance. The Board shall procure and maintain in

force and effect at all times insurance in compliance with the requirements of the Declaration. The Board also must cause all persons or entities employed, authorized, or contracted with to collect, disburse, and manage this Association's funds, including this Association's officers, directors, and uncompensated volunteers, to be bonded or insured with standard fidelity and errors and omissions coverage for the benefit of this Association. The premiums for the foregoing shall be paid from Association funds.

Section 6. <u>Management</u>. The Board may contract with the Declarant or any other person to manage the Association's affairs, in whole or in part; but no such management contract may be for a term longer than one year and must be terminable by the Association for cause upon not more than thirty (30) days' prior written notice.

ARTICLE VII Books and Records

Section 1. Records Enumerated. The Association must keep correct and complete (i) books and records of account; (ii) minutes of the proceedings of its Members and the Board; and (iii) a Membership Record.

Section 2. <u>Formality</u>. No particular formality is required for the minutes of the proceedings of this Association, as long as the nature of the action taken or defeated reasonably can be determined from such record. Failure to maintain proper minutes of any proceedings does not affect its validity if all requirements for any action taken in fact were met.

Section 3. <u>Membership Record</u>. This Association's Membership Record must show (i) the name of each Owner and Co-Owner, if any, (ii) a proper legal description of such Owner's Lot, (iii) whether such Owner's membership is in good standing, and (iv) the address to which notice is to be given such Owner pursuant to these By-Laws.

Section 4. <u>Book of Resolutions</u>. All resolutions of the membership or Board, having more than temporary effect shall be compiled from time to time into a Book of Resolutions and topically indexed for the future guidance of this Association's directors, officers, and members.

Section 5. <u>Inspection</u>. All books, records, and papers of this Association are open at all times during reasonable business hours for inspection and copying by any Owner, Member, or by the Declarant. Such right of inspection may be exercised personally or by one or more representatives. Upon request, the Association also will furnish to any Owner, Member or the Declarant copies

(certified, if requested) of any and all of its books, records and other papers. The Association may make a reasonable, uniform charge for such copies and certification.

Section 6. The official Association records shall include:

- (1) Copies of any plans, specifications, permits, and warranties related to improvements constructed on the common areas or other property that the association is obligated to maintain, repair, or replace.
- (2) A copy of the bylaws of the Association and of each amendment to the By-Laws.
- (3) A certified copy of the articles of incorporation of the Association and of each amendment thereto.
- (4) A copy of the declaration of covenants and a copy of each amendment thereto.
- (5) The copy of the current rules of the Homeowner's Association.
- (6) The minutes of all meetings of the Board of Directors and of the members, which minutes must be retained for at least seven (7) years.
- (7) A current roster of all members and their mailing addresses and parcel identification.
- (8) All of the Association's insurance policies or a copy thereof, which policies must be retained for at least seven (7) years.
- (9) A current copy of all contracts to which the Association is a party, including, without limitation, any management agreement, lease or other contract under which the Association has any obligation or responsibility. Bids received by the Association for work to be performed must also be considered official records and must be kept for a period of one (1) year.
- (10) The financial and accounting records of the Association, kept according to good accounting practices. All financial and accounting records must be maintained for a period of at least seven (7) years. The financial and accounting records must include:
- a. Accurate, itemized, and detailed records of all receipts and expenditures.
- b. A current account and a periodic statement of the account for each member, designating the name and current address of each member who is obligated to pay assessments, the due date and amount of each assessment or other charge against the member, the date and amount of each payment on the account, and the balance due.
- c. All tax returns, financial statements, and financial reports of the Association.
- d. Any other records that identify, measure, record or communicate financial information.

ARTICLE VIII Officers

- Section 1. <u>Enumeration</u>. This Association's regular Officers are a President and Secretary/Treasurer, who are elected, at the first Board meeting following each annual meeting, for a term of one year, and until their respective successors are qualified, unless any such officer sooner dies, resigns, is removed, or is disqualified or otherwise unable to serve. Officers must be members of the Board of Directors.
- Section 2. Special Officers. The Board may appoint such other officers as it deems advisable, each of whom will hold such offices for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board from time to time determines.
- Section 3. <u>Resignation and Removal</u>. Any officer may be removed by the Board with or without cause. A resignation of any officer need not be accepted to be effective. Vacancies are filled by Board appointment.
- Section 4. <u>Multiple Offices</u>. The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be held by the same person. No person simultaneously may hold more than one other regular office, but any regular officer also may hold one or more special offices.
- Section 5. <u>Duties</u>. The duties of the regular officers are as follows:
 - (a) <u>President</u>. The President: (i) is entitled to preside at all meetings of the Board and the Membership; (ii) sees that orders and resolution of the Board are carried out; and (ii) signs all leases, mortgages, deeds, and other written instruments and, co-signs all checks and promissory notes.
 - (b) <u>Vice President</u>. The Vice President shall act in place of the President if the President is absent, unable or refuses to act.
 - (c) <u>Secretary</u>. The Secretary: (i) records the votes and keeps the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and the Members; (ii) keeps the corporate seal of this Association and affixes it on all instruments requiring it; (iii) gives notice of all meetings of the Board and Membership; and (iv) keeps the Membership Record as provided in Article VII, Section 3, of these By-Laws.
 - (d) <u>Treasurer</u>. The Treasurer: (i) causes the receipt and deposit into appropriate bank accounts of all Association monies and disburses such funds as directed by the Board; (ii) signs all checks and promissory notes of this Association;

(iii) keeps proper books of account; (iv) with the assistance of the Board, prepares an annual budget and a statement of income and expense for presentation to the membership at its annual meeting; and (v) reports to the Association on a quarterly basis as to the financial status of the Association. Any officer additionally may exercise such other powers, and discharge such other duties, as the Board from time to time may require or permit.

ARTICLE IX Procedure

Roberts Rules of Order (latest edition) shall govern the proceedings of meetings of the Association, the Board of Directors and its Committees.

ATTESTATION

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